

2019: Democrats set the Agenda

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Following their big victory in the midterm elections of 2018, the Democrats set the agenda in the U.S. Congress. During 2019, this agenda included massive spending bills negotiated by party leaders instead of the process described by the Budget Act of 1974, a schizophrenic foreign policy, and continuing investigations of President Donald Trump.

The 2019 Liberty Index of Congress, like its predecessors, attempts to measure voting tendencies in two distinct dimensions: (1) economic liberties and (2) personal liberties. In each dimension, twenty roll call votes are identified in each chamber of Congress. These votes should span the range of concerns of each dimension. And, in order to distinguish better (or worse) members from the mere average, the votes should include some votes with lop-sided majorities, as well as some votes with knife-edge majorities.

The economic liberties votes should include some overall spending votes and some votes on particular areas of spending. They should cover taxation, economic regulation, and international trade, and deal with a variety of industries and regions of the country. The personal liberties votes should include some liberties traditionally-defended by conservatives such as gun rights, some traditionally-defended by liberals such as the rights of the accused, and some orphan liberties not traditionally-defended by either.

The times, as Bob Dylan put it, they are a-changin'. A political axis once described by left-right thinking is increasingly up-down. Today's left is no longer liberal, but is progressive socialist. Contrast the "cancel culture" of today to these classic expressions in the liberal tradition:

I disapprove of what you say, but I will defend to the death your right to say it.

Evelyn Beatrice Hall, *The Friends of Voltaire*

If all mankind minus one, were of one opinion, and only one person were of the contrary opinion, mankind would be no more justified in silencing that one person, than he, if he had the power, would be justified in silencing mankind.

John Stuart Mill, *On Liberty*

As in the past, I have shared tentative lists of the votes with a small number of trusted advisors for comment, while remaining the final decision-maker. The votes are presented in Tables 1 to 4 in the Appendix.

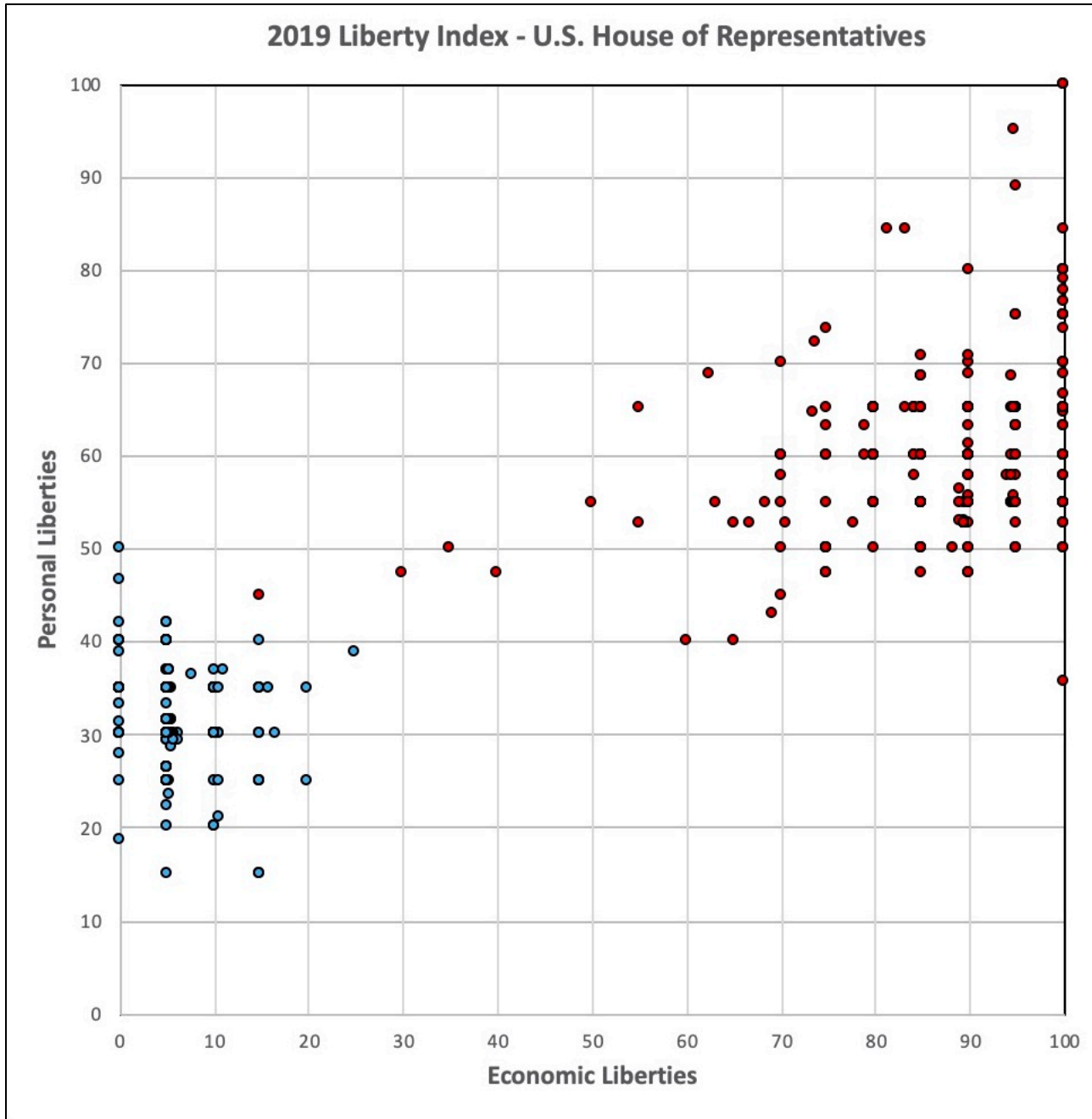
House of Representatives

As the following table shows, Republicans were very much more pro-liberty on economic issues than Democrats. Although the difference was not as pronounced, Republicans were also more pro-liberty on personal issues.

The following chart displays the distribution of House members in two-dimensions. Notice that the Democrats are clumped rather tightly in the southwest quadrant of the chart. Republicans, in contrast, fan out as they

move to the right, according to whether they are relatively conservative or relatively libertarian on personal liberties.

| | Economic Liberties | Personal Liberties | Index | Progressives | Liberals | Moderates | Conservatives | Libertarians |
|----------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-------|--------------|----------|-----------|---------------|--------------|
| Democrats | 6 | 31 | 18 | 233 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Republicans (incl. 1 ind.) | 86 | 60 | 73 | 1 | 0 | 20 | 18 | 161 |



We are not the only ones to notice the emergence of pronounced differences between Republicans and Democrats in Congressional voting. But, while others merely attribute these differences to “polarization,” we recognize their basis in the shift of the Democratic Party from liberalism to progressive socialism. Harry Truman and Jack Kennedy represented a more pragmatic Democratic Party, anti-communist, and promoting the interests of the less well-off within the context of a liberal, democratic capitalist society. But, since George McGovern, that party has been drifting toward dogmatic positions. A 2019 Pew Research poll¹ found that, among Democrats, support for socialism registered 65 percent. Support for socialism was even higher among younger Democrats.

The next table identifies the highest scoring Congressmen among those with more than ten roll call votes.

| | State | Dist. | Party | Econ. | Pers, | Index |
|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Massie, Thomas | KY | 4 | R | 95 | 95 | 95 |
| Roy, Chip | TX | 21 | R | 100 | 84 | 92 |
| Amash, Justin | MI | 3 | I | 95 | 89 | 92 |
| Biggs, Andy | AZ | 5 | R | 100 | 80 | 90 |
| Jordan, Jim | OH | 4 | R | 100 | 80 | 90 |
| Meadows, Mark | NC | 11 | R | 100 | 80 | 90 |
| Buck, Ken | CO | 4 | R | 100 | 79 | 89 |
| Gosar, Paul | AZ | 4 | R | 100 | 78 | 89 |
| Higgins, Clay | LA | 3 | R | 100 | 76 | 88 |
| Cloud, Michael | TX | 27 | R | 100 | 75 | 88 |
| Comer, James | KY | 1 | R | 100 | 75 | 88 |
| Mooney, Alex | WV | 2 | R | 100 | 75 | 88 |
| McClintock, Tom | CA | 4 | R | 100 | 74 | 87 |



This year’s top scorer is Representative Thomas Masie of Kentucky. The bespectacled Congressman is an MIT engineer, inventor, tech entrepreneur and self-described “libertarian Republican.” But, don’t let any of that bother you. He comes from good people. He was born in West Virginia, raised in Kentucky, and his father was a beer distributor.

Masie got turned on to engineering at the age of seven, watching the MIT 2.70 contest on television. He said he wanted to go to that school and win that contest; which he did, in 1992.

Anybody interested in peering into the soul of this man can read his undergraduate thesis: “Design of a three-degree of Freedom force-reflecting haptic interface.” Or, his master’s thesis: “Initial haptic explorations with the phantom: virtual touch through point interaction.”

Masie married his high school sweetheart and, together, they have four children.

¹ <https://www.pewresearch.org/fact-tank/2019/06/25/stark-partisan-divisions-in-americans-views-of-socialism-capitalism/>

Senate

Votes in the Senate were not as disparate as those in the House of Representatives. Republicans in the Senate were nowhere near as good on economic liberties as Republicans in the House. Both parties in the Senate scored well on personal liberties. Most Democrats in the Senate were categorized as Liberals, and most Republicans as Moderates.

| | Economic Liberties | Personal Liberties | Index | Progressives | Liberals | Moderates | Conservatives | Libertarians |
|--------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-------|--------------|----------|-----------|---------------|--------------|
| Democrats (incl. 2 Ind.) | 11 | 47 | 29 | 3 | 23 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Republicans | 63 | 63 | 63 | 0 | 4 | 31 | 0 | 18 |

There was a tie for the Gold Medal in the Senate, with Mike Lee of Utah and Rand Paul of Kentucky sharing the honor. There was also a tie for the Bronze Medal: Pat Toomey of Pennsylvania and Ted Cruz of Texas.

| | | | Econ. | Pers. | Index |
|-------------------|----|---|-------|-------|-------|
| Lee, Mike | UT | R | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| Paul, Rand | KY | R | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| Toomey, Pat | PA | R | 100 | 60 | 80 |
| Cruz, Ted | TX | R | 84 | 75 | 80 |
| Braun, Mike | IN | R | 100 | 58 | 79 |
| Moran, Jerry | KS | R | 58 | 83 | 71 |
| Enzi, Mike | WY | R | 84 | 55 | 70 |
| Blackburn, Marsha | TN | R | 80 | 58 | 69 |
| Risch, Jim | ID | R | 80 | 55 | 68 |
| Romney, Mitt | UT | R | 80 | 55 | 68 |

APPENDIX

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Table 1. 2019 House Roll Call Votes - Economic Freedom

| # | Title | Description | Y | N | LI |
|-----|--|--|-----|-----|----|
| 87 | Budget Resolution | provide \$397 billion in spending authority | 300 | 128 | N |
| 134 | Paycheck Fairness | promote gender equality in pay | 242 | 187 | N |
| 146 | Condemn legal efforts to end Obamacare | | 240 | 186 | N |
| 184 | Climate Action | remain in Paris Agreement | 231 | 190 | N |
| 202 | Supplemental Appropriations | provide \$17.9 billion additional spending authority | 257 | 150 | N |
| 228 | Consumer Protection | reauthorize Consumer Finance Protection Bureau | 231 | 191 | N |
| 232 | Disaster relief supplemental | provide \$18 billion additional spending authority | 354 | 58 | N |
| 335 | State Dpt Appropriations | eliminate \$19.1 billion for bilateral economic aid | 110 | 315 | Y |
| 336 | State Dpt Appropriations | strike paragraph preventing U.S. from withdrawing from the Paris Agreement | 184 | 241 | Y |
| 496 | Minimum Wage | increase to \$15/hour | 231 | 199 | N |
| 505 | Multiemployer Pensions | provide \$70 billion in low-cost loans to bail-out mostly union-sponsored pensions | 264 | 169 | N |
| 511 | Budget Act | remove 2011 budget caps and thus provide \$320 billion additional spending authority | 284 | 149 | N |
| 521 | Gulf of Mexico oil production | restrict energy development | 248 | 180 | N |
| 530 | Arctic Cultural and Coastal Plains | restrict energy development | 225 | 193 | N |
| 567 | Outsourcing Accountability | require disclosure of number of employees in every country of the world | 226 | 184 | N |
| 597 | Chaco Cultural Heritage Area | restrict energy development | 245 | 174 | N |
| 602 | Grand Canyon | restrict energy development | 236 | 185 | N |
| 624 | Import-Export Bank | extend ten years | 235 | 184 | N |
| 700 | State and Local Taxes | increase deductibility of state and local taxes when computing federal income tax | 218 | 206 | Y |
| 701 | US-Mexico-Canada Agreement | extend and amend NAFTA | 385 | 41 | Y |

Table 2. 2019 House Roll Call Votes - Personal Freedom

| # | Title | Description | Y | N | LI |
|-----|---------------------------------|---|-----|-----|----|
| 99 | Background Checks | prohibit gun transfers between individuals (must go through a dealer) | 240 | 190 | N |
| 111 | Campaign Finance | lower voting age in federal elections to 16 | 126 | 305 | N |
| 118 | Campaign Finance | restrict political speech | 234 | 193 | N |
| 153 | Yemen | remove U.S. armed forces from Yemen | 247 | 175 | Y |
| 167 | Internet | re-establish net neutrality | 232 | 190 | N |
| 217 | Anti-discrimination | extend protected status to LGBTQ | 236 | 173 | N |
| 304 | Schedule 1 Drugs | strike section prohibiting use of funds to promote legalization | 91 | 331 | Y |
| 369 | 2020 Census | strike lines prohibiting the inclusion of a citizenship question | 192 | 240 | Y |
| 370 | State marijuana programs | prohibit funds from interfering with | 267 | 165 | Y |
| 459 | Overseas Contingency Operations | reduce funding by \$16.8 billion | 115 | 307 | Y |
| 463 | Use of force in Iran | prohibit the unauthorized use of force in Iran | 251 | 170 | Y |
| 465 | 2001 use of force resolution | express that the resolution has been used beyond the scope intended | 237 | 183 | Y |
| 510 | Horse Training | prohibit 'soring' technique | 333 | 96 | N |
| 514 | Venezuela refugees | make Venezuelans eligible for refugee status | 272 | 158 | Y |
| 560 | Turkey in Syria | expresses opposition to Turkish action against Syrian Kurdish forces | 354 | 60 | N |
| 634 | Shark Fin sales | prohibit the sales of shark fins | 310 | 107 | N |
| 654 | Voting Rights | require federal approval of state changes to voter laws | 228 | 187 | N |
| 682 | Drug Cost | regulate drug prices | 230 | 192 | Y |
| 695 | Article I of Impeachment | Abuse of Power | 230 | 197 | N |
| 696 | Article II of Impeachment | Obstruction of Congress | 229 | 198 | N |

Table 3. 2019 Senate Roll Call Votes - Economic Freedom

| # | Title | Description | Y | N | LI |
|-----|--|---|----|----|----|
| 20 | National Monuments | kill an amendment to limit National Monuments in Utah | 60 | 33 | N |
| 26 | Continuing Appro./Homeland Security | provide \$397 billion in spending authority | 83 | 16 | N |
| 52 | Green New Deal | recognize duty of U.S. government to develop a Green New Deal | 0 | 57 | N |
| 55 | Farm Relief | Add another \$3 billion, in farm relief, to supplement appropriations | 44 | 49 | N |
| 56 | Supplemental Appropriations | Add \$13 billion in supplemental appropriations | 46 | 48 | N |
| 64 | Mark Anthony Calabria | to be Director of Federal Housing Finance Authority | 52 | 44 | Y |
| 83 | Gordon Hartogensis | to be Director of Pension Benefit Guaranty Corp. | 72 | 27 | Y |
| 129 | Supplemental Appropriations | to increase budget authority by \$19 billion | 85 | 8 | N |
| 182 | Emergency Supplemental Appropriations | to add \$4.5 billion in spending | 37 | 55 | N |
| 183 | Foreign Aid | to kill an amendment to rescind \$4.5 billion in foreign aid | 77 | 15 | N |
| 223 | 9/11 Victims Fund/sequester certain funds | sequester certain funds | 22 | 77 | Y |
| 260 | Budget Act/Paul amendment | cut spending by \$14 billion | 23 | 70 | Y |
| 262 | Budget Act | increase spending by \$106 billion over two years, end Budget Control Act of 2011, and suspend debt ceiling | 67 | 28 | N |
| 305 | Paid family leave for federal workers | instruct Senate conferees insist on paid family leave | 47 | 48 | N |
| 311 | Supplemental Appropriations | increase spending by \$2 billion | 81 | 16 | N |
| 313 | Eugene Scalia | to be Secretary of Labor | 53 | 44 | Y |
| 324 | Disapprove EPA rule related to greenhouse gas emissions | the EPA rescinded its rule under the Clean Act Plan setting emission standards | 41 | 53 | N |
| 339 | Supple. Commerce, Justice, etc. Appro./Lee amendment | to prohibit funds for land acquisition | 29 | 64 | Y |
| 365 | Supple, Commerce, Justice, etc. Appro./concur with House | increase spending by \$15.6 billion | 75 | 19 | N |
| 399 | Supplemental Military Appro./conf. rpt. | authorize additional \$2 billion | 82 | 12 | N |

Table 4. 2019 Senate Roll Call Votes - Personal Freedom

| # | Title | Description | Y | N | LI |
|-----|------------------------------|--|----|----|----|
| 6 | Russia Sanctions/cloture | Disapprove lifting of sanctions on three Russian companies previously controlled by Oleg Deripaska | 57 | 42 | N |
| 14 | Syria and Afghanistan | Oppose precipitous withdrawal | 70 | 26 | N |
| 29 | Eric D. Miller | to 9th Circuit, U.S. Court of Appeals | 53 | 46 | Y |
| 35 | Allison Jones Rushing | to 4th Circuit, U.S. Court of Appeals | 53 | 44 | Y |
| 37 | Chad A. Readler | to 6th Circuit, U.S. Court of Appeals | 52 | 47 | Y |
| 39 | Eric E. Murphy | to 6th Circuit, U.S. Court of Appeals | 52 | 46 | Y |
| 71 | John P. Abizaid | Ambassador to Saudi Arabia | 92 | 7 | Y |
| 94 | Yemen/veto override | Direct removal of U.S. forces from Yemen | 53 | 45 | Y |
| 104 | Janet Dhillon | to the Equal Rights Commission | 50 | 43 | Y |
| 106 | Michael H. Park | to 2nd Circuit, U.S. Court of Appeals | 52 | 41 | Y |
| 110 | Kenneth Kiyul Lee | to 9th Circuit, U.S. Court of Appeals | 52 | 45 | Y |
| 161 | Bahrain | to disapprove sale of certain military articles and services | 43 | 56 | Y |
| 162 | Qatar | to disapprove sale of certain military articles and services | 42 | 57 | Y |
| 189 | Iran | to prohibit "unauthorized military operations" against Iran | 50 | 40 | Y |
| 325 | U.S.-Mexico border Emergency | to disapprove emergency declaration | 53 | 36 | Y |
| 231 | Saudi Arabia/veto override | to disapprove sale of certain military articles and services | 45 | 40 | Y |
| 232 | UAE/veto override | to disapprove sale of certain military articles and services | 45 | 39 | Y |
| 233 | Saudi Arabia/veto override | to disapprove sale of certain military articles and services | 46 | 41 | Y |
| 289 | Robert A. Destro | Asst. Sec. of State for Human Rights | 49 | 44 | Y |
| 396 | John Joseph Sullivan | Ambassador to Russia | 70 | 22 | Y |

Table 5. 2019 House of Representatives - Scores (1 of 5)

| | St | Dis | P | Ecn | Per | Indx | | St | Dis | P | Ecn | Per | Indx |
|-----------------------|----|-----|---|-----|-----|------|-------------------------|----|-----|---|-----|-----|------|
| Abraham, Ralph | LA | 5 | R | 100 | 67 | 83 | Cardenas, Tony | CA | 29 | D | 0 | 35 | 18 |
| Adams, Alma | NC | 12 | D | 5 | 30 | 18 | Carson, Andre | IN | 7 | D | 10 | 30 | 20 |
| Aderholt, Robert | AL | 4 | R | 85 | 60 | 73 | Carter, Earl L. 'Buddy' | GA | 1 | R | 90 | 50 | 70 |
| Aguilar, Pete | CA | 31 | D | 5 | 35 | 20 | Carter, John | TX | 31 | R | 79 | 63 | 71 |
| Allen, Rick | GA | 12 | R | 90 | 65 | 78 | Cartwright, Matt | PA | 8 | D | 5 | 37 | 21 |
| Allred, Colin | TX | 32 | D | 11 | 30 | 20 | Case, Ed | HI | 1 | D | 5 | 25 | 15 |
| Amash, Justin | MI | 3 | R | 95 | 89 | 92 | Casten, Sean | IL | 6 | D | 5 | 25 | 15 |
| Amodei, Mark | NV | 2 | R | 90 | 47 | 69 | Castor, Kathy | FL | 14 | D | 5 | 35 | 20 |
| Armstrong, Kelly | ND | AL | R | 84 | 65 | 75 | Castro, Joaquin | TX | 20 | D | 16 | 35 | 25 |
| Arrington, Jodey | TX | 19 | R | 95 | 50 | 73 | Chabot, Steve | OH | 1 | R | 100 | 50 | 75 |
| Axne, Cindy | IA | 3 | D | 10 | 25 | 18 | Cheney, Liz | WY | AL | R | 80 | 60 | 70 |
| Babin, Brian | TX | 36 | R | 89 | 53 | 71 | Chu, Judy | CA | 27 | D | 5 | 30 | 18 |
| Bacon, Don | NE | 2 | R | 75 | 60 | 68 | Cicilline, David | RI | 1 | D | 5 | 30 | 18 |
| Baird, Jim | IN | 4 | R | 95 | 65 | 80 | Cisneros, Gil | CA | 39 | D | 5 | 30 | 18 |
| Balderson, Troy | OH | 12 | R | 90 | 65 | 78 | Clark, Katherine | MA | 5 | D | 5 | 26 | 16 |
| Banks, Jim | IN | 3 | R | 100 | 55 | 78 | Clarke, Yvette | NY | 9 | D | 5 | 35 | 20 |
| Barr, Andy | KY | 6 | R | 90 | 53 | 71 | Clay, Lacy | MO | 1 | D | 0 | 39 | 19 |
| Barragan, Nanette | CA | 44 | D | 0 | 35 | 18 | Cleaver, Emmanuel | MO | 5 | D | 5 | 42 | 24 |
| Bass, Karen | CA | 37 | D | 5 | 37 | 21 | Cline, Ben | VA | 6 | R | 100 | 70 | 85 |
| Beatty, Joyce | OH | 3 | D | 6 | 30 | 18 | Cloud, Michael | TX | 27 | R | 100 | 75 | 88 |
| Bera, Ami | CA | 7 | D | 5 | 35 | 20 | Clyburn, James E. | SC | 6 | D | 6 | 30 | 18 |
| Bergman, Jack | MI | 1 | R | 79 | 60 | 69 | Cohen, Steve | TN | 9 | D | 5 | 40 | 23 |
| Beyer, Don | VA | 8 | D | 5 | 35 | 20 | Cole, Tim | OK | 4 | R | 70 | 70 | 70 |
| Biggs, Andy | AZ | 5 | R | 100 | 80 | 90 | Collins, Chris | NY | 27 | R | 69 | 43 | 56 |
| Bilirakis, Gus | FL | 12 | R | 75 | 50 | 63 | Collins, Doug | GA | 9 | R | 85 | 65 | 75 |
| Bishop, Dan | NC | 9 | R | 100 | 100 | 100 | Comer, James | KY | 1 | R | 100 | 75 | 88 |
| Bishop, Rob | UT | 1 | R | 84 | 60 | 72 | Conaway, Mike | TX | 11 | R | 85 | 55 | 70 |
| Bishop, Sanford | GA | 2 | D | 5 | 32 | 18 | Connolly, Gerry | VA | 11 | D | 5 | 30 | 18 |
| Blumenauer, Earl | OR | 3 | D | 10 | 35 | 23 | Cook, Paul | CA | 8 | R | 65 | 53 | 59 |
| Blunt Rochester, Lisa | DE | AL | D | 5 | 30 | 18 | Cooper, Jim | TN | 5 | D | 5 | 32 | 18 |
| Bonamici, Suzanne | OR | 1 | D | 5 | 35 | 20 | Correa, Lou | CA | 46 | D | 11 | 30 | 20 |
| Bost, Mike | IL | 12 | R | 70 | 58 | 64 | Costa, Jim | CA | 16 | D | 10 | 30 | 20 |
| Boyle, Brendan | PA | 2 | D | 5 | 25 | 15 | Courtney, Joe | CT | 2 | D | 5 | 30 | 18 |
| Brady, Kevin | TX | 8 | R | 90 | 69 | 79 | Cox, TJ | CA | 21 | D | 5 | 30 | 18 |
| Brindisi, Anthony | NY | 22 | D | 15 | 25 | 20 | Craig, Angie | MN | 2 | D | 5 | 25 | 15 |
| Brooks, Mo | AL | 5 | R | 100 | 60 | 80 | Crawford, Rick | AR | 1 | R | 89 | 53 | 71 |
| Brooks, Susan W. | IN | 5 | R | 75 | 50 | 63 | Crenshaw, Dan | TX | 2 | R | 85 | 60 | 73 |
| Brown, Anthony G | MD | 4 | D | 0 | 25 | 13 | Crist, Charles | FL | 13 | D | 5 | 25 | 15 |
| Brownley, Julia | CA | 26 | D | 5 | 25 | 15 | Crow, Jason | CO | 6 | D | 5 | 30 | 18 |
| Buchanan, Vern | FL | 16 | R | 70 | 45 | 58 | Cuellar, Henry | TX | 28 | D | 15 | 15 | 15 |
| Buck, Ken | CO | 4 | R | 100 | 79 | 89 | Cummings, Elijah | MD | 7 | D | 0 | 50 | 25 |
| Bucshon, Larry | IN | 8 | R | 95 | 58 | 76 | Cunningham, Jow | SC | 1 | D | 15 | 30 | 23 |
| Budd, Ted | NC | 13 | R | 100 | 53 | 76 | Curtis, John | UT | 3 | R | 100 | 60 | 80 |
| Burchett, Tim | TN | 2 | R | 90 | 56 | 73 | Daids, Sharice | KS | 3 | D | 5 | 25 | 15 |
| Burgess, Michael C. | TX | 26 | R | 90 | 60 | 75 | Davidson, Warren | OH | 8 | R | 100 | 70 | 85 |
| Bustos, Cheri | IL | 17 | D | 5 | 30 | 18 | Davis, Danny K. | IL | 7 | D | 5 | 35 | 20 |
| Butterfield, G.K. | NC | 1 | D | 5 | 35 | 20 | Davis, Rodney | IL | 13 | R | 68 | 55 | 62 |
| Byrne, Bradley | AL | 1 | R | 95 | 63 | 79 | Davis, Susan | CA | 53 | D | 5 | 25 | 15 |
| Calvert, Ken | CA | 42 | R | 75 | 50 | 63 | Dean, Madeleine | PA | 4 | D | 5 | 35 | 20 |
| Carbajal, Salud | CA | 24 | D | 5 | 25 | 15 | DeFazio, Peter | OR | 4 | D | 0 | 35 | 18 |

Table 5. 2019 House of Representatives - Scores (2 of 5)

| | St | Dis | P | Ecn | Per | Indx | | St | Dis | P | Ecn | Per | Indx |
|----------------------|----|-----|---|-----|-----|------|------------------------|----|-----|---|-----|-----|------|
| DeGette, Diana | CO | 1 | D | 5 | 40 | 23 | Gottheimer, Josh | NJ | 5 | D | 5 | 15 | 10 |
| DeLauro, Rosa | CT | 3 | D | 6 | 30 | 18 | Granger, Kay | TX | 12 | R | 78 | 53 | 65 |
| DelBene, Suzan | WA | 1 | D | 5 | 25 | 15 | Graves, Garret | LA | 6 | R | 90 | 60 | 75 |
| Delgado, Antonio | NY | 19 | D | 5 | 25 | 15 | Graves, Sam | MO | 6 | R | 85 | 71 | 78 |
| Demings, Val | FL | 10 | D | 5 | 30 | 18 | Graves, Tom | GA | 14 | R | 95 | 75 | 85 |
| DeSaulnier, Mark | CA | 11 | D | 0 | 35 | 18 | Green, Al | TX | 9 | D | 5 | 30 | 18 |
| DesJarlais, Scott | TN | 4 | R | 100 | 65 | 83 | Green, Mark E. | TN | 7 | R | 100 | 63 | 82 |
| Deutch, Ted | FL | 22 | D | 5 | 30 | 18 | Griffith, Morgan | VA | 9 | R | 90 | 70 | 80 |
| Diaz-Balart, Mario | FL | 25 | R | 60 | 40 | 50 | Grijalva, Raul | AZ | 3 | D | 10 | 35 | 23 |
| Dingell, Debbie | MI | 12 | D | 5 | 32 | 18 | Grothman, Glenn | WI | 6 | R | 100 | 65 | 82 |
| Doggett, Lloyd | TX | 35 | D | 17 | 30 | 23 | Guest, Michael | MS | 3 | R | 89 | 55 | 72 |
| Doyle, Michael F. | PA | 18 | D | 5 | 37 | 21 | Guthrie, Brett | KY | 2 | R | 85 | 55 | 70 |
| Duffy, Sean | WI | 7 | R | 80 | 60 | 70 | Haaland, Deb | NM | 1 | D | 5 | 35 | 20 |
| Duncan, Jeff | SC | 3 | R | 100 | 65 | 83 | Hagedorn, Jim | MN | 1 | R | 85 | 50 | 68 |
| Dunn, Neal | FL | 2 | R | 75 | 63 | 69 | Harder, Josh | CA | 10 | D | 10 | 30 | 20 |
| Emmer, Tom | MN | 6 | R | 89 | 53 | 71 | Harris, Andy | MD | 1 | R | 100 | 65 | 83 |
| Engel, Eliot | NY | 16 | D | 0 | 35 | 18 | Hartzler, Vicky | MO | 4 | R | 80 | 65 | 73 |
| Escobar, Veronica | TX | 16 | D | 10 | 30 | 20 | Hastings, Alcee | FL | 20 | D | 6 | 29 | 18 |
| Eshoo, Anna | CA | 18 | D | 6 | 30 | 18 | Hayes, Jahana | CT | 5 | D | 5 | 26 | 16 |
| Espallat, Adriano | NY | 13 | D | 5 | 35 | 20 | Heck, Dennis | WA | 10 | D | 5 | 35 | 20 |
| Estes, Ron | KS | 4 | R | 100 | 55 | 78 | Hern, Kevin | OK | 1 | R | 95 | 65 | 80 |
| Evans, Dwight | PA | 3 | D | 5 | 30 | 18 | Herrera Beutler, Jaime | WA | 3 | R | 73 | 65 | 69 |
| Ferguson, Drew | GA | 3 | R | 85 | 60 | 73 | Hice, Jody | GA | 10 | R | 94 | 68 | 81 |
| Finkeanauer, Abby | IA | 1 | D | 10 | 20 | 15 | Higgins, Brian | NY | 26 | D | 5 | 30 | 18 |
| Fitzpatrick, Brian | PA | 1 | R | 15 | 45 | 30 | Higgins, Clay | LA | 3 | R | 100 | 76 | 88 |
| Fleischmann, Chuck | TN | 3 | R | 80 | 65 | 73 | Hill, French | AR | 2 | R | 75 | 60 | 68 |
| Fletcher, Lizzie | TX | 7 | D | 15 | 30 | 23 | Hill, Katie | CA | 25 | D | 0 | 33 | 17 |
| Flores, Bill | TX | 17 | R | 89 | 53 | 71 | Himes, Jim | CT | 4 | D | 5 | 26 | 16 |
| Fortenberry, Jeff | NE | 1 | R | 63 | 55 | 59 | Holding, George | NC | 2 | R | 94 | 60 | 77 |
| Foster, Bill | IL | 11 | D | 5 | 25 | 15 | Hollingsworth, Trey | IN | 9 | R | 90 | 80 | 85 |
| Foxx, Virginia | NC | 5 | R | 95 | 60 | 78 | Horn, Kendra | OK | 5 | D | 15 | 25 | 20 |
| Frankel, Lois | FL | 21 | D | 5 | 37 | 21 | Horsford, Steven | NV | 4 | D | 5 | 25 | 15 |
| Fudge, Marcia | OH | 11 | D | 0 | 19 | 9 | Houlahan, Chrissy | PA | 6 | D | 5 | 30 | 18 |
| Fulcher, Russ | ID | 1 | R | 95 | 65 | 80 | Hoyer, Steny | MD | 5 | D | 5 | 30 | 18 |
| Gabbard, Tulsi | HI | 2 | D | 8 | 36 | 22 | Hudson, Richard | NC | 8 | R | 88 | 50 | 69 |
| Gaetz, Matt | FL | 1 | R | 83 | 84 | 84 | Huffman, Jared | CA | 2 | D | 5 | 40 | 23 |
| Gallagher, Mike | WI | 8 | R | 90 | 58 | 74 | Huizenga, Bill | MI | 2 | R | 94 | 55 | 75 |
| Gallego, Ruben | AZ | 7 | D | 5 | 30 | 18 | Hunter, Duncan D. | CA | 50 | R | 89 | 56 | 73 |
| Garamendi, John | CA | 3 | D | 5 | 35 | 20 | Hurd, Will | TX | 23 | R | 65 | 40 | 53 |
| Garcia, Jesus 'Chuy' | IL | 4 | D | 5 | 40 | 23 | Jackson Lee, Sheila | TX | 18 | D | 5 | 35 | 20 |
| Garcia, Sylvia | TX | 29 | D | 15 | 35 | 25 | Jayapal, Pramila | WA | 7 | D | 5 | 35 | 20 |
| Gianforte, Greg | MT | AL | R | 95 | 63 | 79 | Jeffries, Hakeem | NY | 8 | D | 5 | 35 | 20 |
| Gibbs, Bob | OH | 7 | R | 85 | 68 | 77 | Johnson, Bill | OH | 6 | R | 89 | 53 | 71 |
| Gohmert, Louie | TX | 1 | R | 95 | 75 | 85 | Johnson, Dusty | SD | AL | R | 85 | 60 | 73 |
| Golden, Jared | ME | 2 | D | 5 | 35 | 20 | Johnson, Eddie Bernice | TX | 30 | D | 5 | 30 | 18 |
| Gomez, Jimmy | CA | 34 | D | 10 | 37 | 23 | Johnson, Hank | GA | 4 | D | 5 | 35 | 20 |
| Gonzalez, Anthony | OH | 16 | R | 84 | 65 | 75 | Johnson, Mike | LA | 4 | R | 100 | 53 | 76 |
| Gonzalez, Vicente | TX | 15 | D | 11 | 25 | 18 | Jordan, Jim | OH | 4 | R | 100 | 80 | 90 |
| Gooden, Lance | TX | 5 | R | 100 | 55 | 78 | Joyce, David | OH | 14 | R | 85 | 68 | 77 |
| Gosar, Paul | AZ | 4 | R | 100 | 78 | 89 | Joyce, John | PA | 13 | R | 90 | 55 | 73 |

Table 5. 2019 House of Representatives - Scores (3 of 5)

| | St | Dis | P | Ecn | Per | Indx | | St | Dis | P | Ecn | Per | Indx |
|---------------------|----|-----|---|-----|-----|------|-----------------------|----|-----|---|-----|-----|------|
| Kaptur, Marcy | OH | 9 | D | 0 | 30 | 15 | Maloney, Carolyn | NY | 12 | D | 0 | 40 | 20 |
| Katko, John | NY | 24 | R | 40 | 47 | 44 | Maloney, Sean Patrick | NY | 18 | D | 5 | 25 | 15 |
| Keating, Bill | MA | 9 | D | 5 | 30 | 18 | Marchant, Kenny | TX | 24 | R | 100 | 58 | 79 |
| Keller, Fred | PA | 12 | R | 100 | 36 | 68 | Marshall, Roger | KS | 1 | R | 89 | 55 | 72 |
| Kelly, Mike | PA | 16 | R | 95 | 50 | 73 | Massie, Thomas | KY | 4 | R | 95 | 95 | 95 |
| Kelly, Robin | IL | 2 | D | 5 | 30 | 18 | Mast, Brian | FL | 18 | R | 80 | 65 | 73 |
| Kelly, Trent | MS | 1 | R | 95 | 65 | 80 | Matsui, Doris | CA | 6 | D | 5 | 35 | 20 |
| Kennedy, Joseph P. | MA | 4 | D | 0 | 30 | 15 | McAdams, Ben | UT | 4 | D | 20 | 25 | 23 |
| Khanna, Ro | CA | 17 | D | 5 | 35 | 20 | McBath, Lucy | GA | 6 | D | 5 | 30 | 18 |
| Kildee, Dan | MI | 5 | D | 5 | 30 | 18 | McCarthy, Kevin | CA | 23 | R | 80 | 55 | 68 |
| Kilmer, Derek | WA | 6 | D | 5 | 25 | 15 | McCaul, Michael | TX | 10 | R | 75 | 55 | 65 |
| Kim, Andy | NJ | 3 | D | 5 | 30 | 18 | McClintock, Tom | CA | 4 | R | 100 | 74 | 87 |
| Kind, Ron | WI | 3 | D | 10 | 35 | 23 | McCollum, Betty | MN | 4 | D | 5 | 35 | 20 |
| King, Peter | NY | 2 | R | 55 | 53 | 54 | McEachin, Donald | VA | 4 | D | 0 | 31 | 16 |
| King, Steve | IA | 4 | R | 90 | 65 | 78 | McGovern, Jim | MA | 2 | D | 0 | 35 | 18 |
| Kinzinger, Adam | IL | 16 | R | 67 | 53 | 60 | McHenry, Patrick | NC | 10 | R | 75 | 47 | 61 |
| Kirkpatrick, Ann | AZ | 2 | D | 5 | 22 | 14 | McKinley, David | WV | 1 | R | 70 | 55 | 63 |
| Krishnamoorthi, R. | IL | 8 | D | 5 | 35 | 20 | McNerney, Jerry | CA | 9 | D | 5 | 40 | 23 |
| Kuster, Ann McLane | NH | 2 | D | 10 | 35 | 23 | Meadows, Mark | NC | 11 | R | 100 | 80 | 90 |
| Kustoff, David | TN | 8 | R | 84 | 58 | 71 | Meeks, Gregory | NY | 5 | D | 5 | 32 | 18 |
| LaHood, Darin | IL | 18 | R | 95 | 53 | 74 | Meng, Grace | NY | 6 | D | 0 | 35 | 18 |
| LaMalfa, Doug | CA | 1 | R | 80 | 55 | 68 | Meuser, Dab | PA | 9 | R | 85 | 55 | 70 |
| Lamb, Conor | PA | 17 | D | 5 | 20 | 13 | Miller, Carol | WV | 3 | R | 85 | 65 | 75 |
| Lamborn, Doug | CO | 5 | R | 100 | 60 | 80 | Mitchell, Paul | MI | 10 | R | 90 | 55 | 73 |
| Langevin, Jim | RI | 2 | D | 5 | 25 | 15 | Moolenaar, John | MI | 4 | R | 85 | 50 | 68 |
| Larsen, Rick | WA | 2 | D | 5 | 35 | 20 | Mooney, Alex | WV | 2 | R | 100 | 75 | 88 |
| Larson, John B. | CT | 1 | D | 5 | 32 | 18 | Moore, Gwen | WI | 4 | D | 5 | 40 | 23 |
| Latta, Bob | OH | 5 | R | 95 | 55 | 75 | Morelle, Joe | NY | 25 | D | 5 | 30 | 18 |
| Lawrence, Brenda | MI | 14 | D | 5 | 24 | 14 | Moulton, Seth | MA | 6 | D | 6 | 32 | 19 |
| Lawson, Al | FL | 5 | D | 5 | 32 | 18 | Mucarsel-Powell, D. | FL | 26 | D | 5 | 25 | 15 |
| Lee, Barbara | CA | 13 | D | 0 | 35 | 18 | Mullin, Markwayne | OK | 2 | R | 95 | 65 | 80 |
| Lee, Susie | NV | 3 | D | 10 | 20 | 15 | Murphy, Greg | NC | 3 | R | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| Lesko, Debbie | AZ | 8 | R | 100 | 65 | 83 | Murphy, Stephanie | FL | 7 | D | 15 | 15 | 15 |
| Levin, Andy | MI | 9 | D | 0 | 35 | 18 | Nadler, Jerrold | NY | 10 | D | 0 | 40 | 20 |
| Levin, Mike | CA | 49 | D | 5 | 25 | 15 | Napolitano, Grace | CA | 32 | D | 5 | 40 | 23 |
| Lewis, John | GA | 5 | D | 5 | 33 | 19 | Neal, Richard | MA | 1 | D | 5 | 30 | 18 |
| Lieu, Ted | CA | 33 | D | 0 | 42 | 21 | Neguse, Joe | CO | 2 | D | 5 | 35 | 20 |
| Lipinski, Dan | IL | 3 | D | 10 | 30 | 20 | Newhouse, Dan | WA | 4 | R | 75 | 65 | 70 |
| Loeb sack, Dave | IA | 2 | D | 5 | 30 | 18 | Norcross, Donald | NJ | 1 | D | 0 | 30 | 15 |
| Lofgren, Zoe | CA | 19 | D | 5 | 35 | 20 | Norman, Ralph | SC | 5 | R | 100 | 63 | 82 |
| Long, Billy | MO | 7 | R | 90 | 60 | 75 | Nunes, Devin | CA | 22 | R | 85 | 60 | 73 |
| Loudermilk, Barry | GA | 11 | R | 94 | 65 | 80 | O'Halleran, Tom | AZ | 1 | D | 5 | 25 | 15 |
| Lowenthal, Alan | CA | 47 | D | 0 | 35 | 18 | Ocasio-Cortez, A. | NY | 14 | D | 15 | 35 | 25 |
| Lowey, Nita | NY | 17 | D | 5 | 25 | 15 | Olson, Pete | TX | 22 | R | 89 | 53 | 71 |
| Lucas, Frank | OK | 3 | R | 80 | 60 | 70 | Omar, Ilhan | MN | 5 | D | 11 | 37 | 24 |
| Luetkemeyer, Blaine | MO | 3 | R | 80 | 60 | 70 | Palazzo, Steven | MS | 4 | R | 84 | 65 | 75 |
| Lujan, Ben Ray | NM | 3 | D | 5 | 30 | 18 | Pallone, Frank | NJ | 6 | D | 0 | 35 | 18 |
| Luria, Elaine | VA | 2 | D | 5 | 25 | 15 | Palmer, Gary | AL | 6 | R | 100 | 60 | 80 |
| Lynch, Stephen F. | MA | 8 | D | 5 | 25 | 15 | Panetta, Jimmy | CA | 20 | D | 5 | 30 | 18 |
| Malinowski, Tom | NJ | 7 | D | 5 | 25 | 15 | Pappas, Chris | NH | 1 | D | 10 | 35 | 23 |

Table 5. 2019 House of Representatives - Scores (4 of 5)

| | St | Dis | P | Ecn | Per | Indx | | St | Dis | P | Ecn | Per | Indx |
|------------------------|----|-----|---|-----|-----|------|-----------------------|----|-----|---|-----|-----|------|
| Pascrell, Bill | NJ | 9 | D | 0 | 30 | 15 | Scott, Austin | GA | 8 | R | 90 | 65 | 78 |
| Payne, Jr., Donald | NJ | 10 | D | 5 | 35 | 20 | Scott, David | GA | 13 | D | 5 | 30 | 18 |
| Pence, Greg | IN | 6 | R | 80 | 55 | 68 | Scott, Robert | VA | 3 | D | 5 | 30 | 18 |
| Perlmutter, Ed | CO | 7 | D | 5 | 29 | 17 | Sensenbrenner, Jim | WI | 5 | R | 100 | 55 | 78 |
| Perry, Scott | PA | 10 | R | 100 | 50 | 75 | Serrano, Jose E. | NY | 15 | D | 0 | 47 | 23 |
| Peters, Scott | CA | 52 | D | 10 | 30 | 20 | Sewell, Terri | AL | 7 | D | 5 | 25 | 15 |
| Peterson, Collin | MN | 7 | D | 25 | 39 | 32 | Shalala, Donna | FL | 27 | D | 5 | 30 | 18 |
| Phillips, Dean | MN | 3 | D | 5 | 30 | 18 | Sherman, Brad | CA | 30 | D | 5 | 35 | 20 |
| Pingree, Chellie | ME | 1 | D | 0 | 35 | 18 | Sherrill, Mikie | NJ | 11 | D | 5 | 30 | 18 |
| Pocan, Mark | WI | 2 | D | 5 | 35 | 20 | Shimkus, John | IL | 15 | R | 89 | 53 | 71 |
| Porter, Katie | CA | 45 | D | 5 | 29 | 17 | Simpson, Mike | ID | 2 | R | 70 | 60 | 65 |
| Posey, Bill | FL | 8 | R | 90 | 60 | 75 | Sires, Albio | NJ | 8 | D | 5 | 30 | 18 |
| Pressley, Ayanna | MA | 7 | D | 15 | 35 | 25 | Slotkin, Elissa | MI | 8 | D | 5 | 30 | 18 |
| Price, David | NC | 4 | D | 5 | 35 | 20 | Smith, Adam | WA | 9 | D | 5 | 30 | 18 |
| Quigley, Mike | IL | 5 | D | 5 | 35 | 20 | Smith, Adrian | NE | 3 | R | 90 | 60 | 75 |
| Raskin, Jamie | MD | 8 | D | 0 | 35 | 18 | Smith, Chris | NJ | 4 | R | 30 | 47 | 39 |
| Ratcliffe, John | TX | 4 | R | 100 | 58 | 79 | Smith, Jason T. | MO | 8 | R | 90 | 65 | 78 |
| Reed, Tom | NY | 23 | R | 55 | 65 | 60 | Smucker, Lloyd | PA | 11 | R | 90 | 47 | 69 |
| Reschenthaler, Guy | PA | 14 | R | 85 | 55 | 70 | Soto, Darren | FL | 9 | D | 5 | 25 | 15 |
| Rice, Kathleen | NY | 4 | D | 11 | 21 | 16 | Spanberger, Abigail | VA | 7 | D | 15 | 25 | 20 |
| Rice, Tom | SC | 7 | R | 90 | 71 | 80 | Spano, Ross | FL | 15 | R | 80 | 65 | 73 |
| Richmond, Cedric | LA | 2 | D | 6 | 32 | 19 | Speier, Jackie | CA | 14 | D | 5 | 32 | 18 |
| Riggleman, Denver | VA | 5 | R | 85 | 55 | 70 | Stanton, Greg | AZ | 9 | D | 10 | 30 | 20 |
| Roby, Martha | AL | 2 | R | 70 | 60 | 65 | Stauber, Pete | MN | 8 | R | 70 | 50 | 60 |
| Rodgers, Cathy M. | WA | 5 | R | 84 | 60 | 72 | Stefanik, Elise | NY | 21 | R | 35 | 50 | 43 |
| Roe, David 'Phil' | TN | 1 | R | 90 | 63 | 77 | Stell, Bryan | WI | 1 | R | 90 | 55 | 73 |
| Rogers, Hal | KY | 5 | R | 80 | 55 | 68 | Steube, Greg | FL | 17 | R | 95 | 63 | 79 |
| Rogers, Mike D. | AL | 3 | R | 90 | 61 | 76 | Stevens, Haley | MI | 11 | D | 5 | 30 | 18 |
| Rooney, Francis | FL | 19 | R | 63 | 69 | 66 | Stewart, Chris | UT | 2 | R | 85 | 55 | 70 |
| Rose, John | TN | 6 | R | 94 | 55 | 75 | Stivers, Steve | OH | 15 | R | 71 | 53 | 62 |
| Rose, Max | NY | 11 | D | 5 | 26 | 16 | Suozzi, Thomas | NY | 3 | D | 5 | 26 | 16 |
| Rouds, Harley | CA | 48 | D | 5 | 25 | 15 | Swalwell, Eric | CA | 15 | D | 6 | 29 | 18 |
| Rouzer, David | NC | 7 | R | 90 | 60 | 75 | Takano, Mark | CA | 41 | D | 5 | 30 | 18 |
| Roy, Chip | TX | 21 | R | 100 | 84 | 92 | Taylor, Van | TX | 3 | R | 100 | 55 | 78 |
| Roybal-Allard, Lucille | CA | 40 | D | 5 | 30 | 18 | Thompson, Bennie G. | MS | 2 | D | 5 | 30 | 18 |
| Ruiz, Raul | CA | 36 | D | 5 | 30 | 18 | Thompson, Glenn | PA | 15 | R | 85 | 55 | 70 |
| Ruppersberger, Dutch | MD | 2 | D | 5 | 25 | 15 | Thompson, Mike | CA | 5 | D | 6 | 35 | 20 |
| Rush, Bobby | IL | 1 | D | 5 | 37 | 21 | Thornberry, Mac | TX | 13 | R | 80 | 60 | 70 |
| Rutherford, John | FL | 4 | R | 74 | 72 | 73 | Timmons, William | SC | 4 | R | 94 | 58 | 76 |
| Ryan, Tim | OH | 13 | D | 6 | 29 | 17 | Tipton, Scott | CO | 3 | R | 90 | 50 | 70 |
| Sanchez, Linda | CA | 38 | D | 5 | 42 | 24 | Titus, Dina | NV | 1 | D | 0 | 40 | 20 |
| Sarbanes, John | MD | 3 | D | 5 | 35 | 20 | Tlaib, Rashide | MI | 13 | D | 10 | 35 | 23 |
| Scalise, Steve | LA | 1 | R | 85 | 60 | 73 | Tonko, Paul D. | NY | 20 | D | 5 | 25 | 15 |
| Scanlon, May Gay | PA | 5 | D | 5 | 35 | 20 | Torres Small, Xochiti | NM | 2 | D | 10 | 30 | 20 |
| Schakowsky, Jan | IL | 9 | D | 5 | 35 | 20 | Torres, Norma | CA | 35 | D | 5 | 35 | 20 |
| Schiff, Adam | CA | 28 | D | 5 | 30 | 18 | Trahan, Lori | MA | 3 | D | 5 | 30 | 18 |
| Schneider, Brad | IL | 10 | D | 5 | 30 | 18 | Trone, David | MD | 6 | D | 5 | 30 | 18 |
| Schrader, Kurt | OR | 5 | D | 15 | 40 | 28 | Turner, Mike | OH | 10 | R | 75 | 47 | 61 |
| Schrier, Kim | WA | 8 | D | 5 | 30 | 18 | Underwood, Lauren | IL | 14 | D | 5 | 25 | 15 |
| Schweikert, David | AZ | 6 | R | 100 | 65 | 83 | Upton, Fred | MI | 6 | R | 50 | 55 | 53 |

Table 5. 2019 House of Representatives - Scores (5 of 5)

| | St | Dis | P | Ecn | Per | Indx | | St | Dis | P | Ecn | Per | Indx |
|-----------------------|----|-----|---|-----|-----|------|-------------------|----|-----|---|-----|-----|------|
| Van Drew, Jeff | NJ | 2 | D | 5 | 30 | 18 | Webster, Daniel | FL | 11 | R | 90 | 58 | 74 |
| Vargas, Juan | CA | 51 | D | 11 | 35 | 23 | Welch, Peter | VT | AL | D | 5 | 32 | 18 |
| Veasey, Marc | TX | 33 | D | 5 | 35 | 20 | Wenstrup, Brad | OH | 2 | R | 95 | 55 | 75 |
| Vela, Filamon | TX | 34 | D | 20 | 35 | 28 | Westerman, Bruce | AR | 4 | R | 94 | 58 | 76 |
| Velazquez, Nydia | NY | 7 | D | 5 | 35 | 20 | Wexton, Jennifer | VA | 10 | D | 5 | 35 | 20 |
| Visclosky, Pete | IN | 1 | D | 0 | 28 | 14 | Wild, Susan | PA | 7 | D | 5 | 30 | 18 |
| Wagner, Ann | MO | 2 | R | 80 | 50 | 65 | Williams, Roger | TX | 25 | R | 95 | 65 | 80 |
| Walberg, Tim | MI | 7 | R | 90 | 60 | 75 | Wilson, Frederica | FL | 24 | D | 5 | 35 | 20 |
| Walden, Greg | OR | 2 | R | 75 | 50 | 63 | Wilson, Joe | SC | 2 | R | 89 | 53 | 71 |
| Walker, Mark | NC | 6 | R | 100 | 55 | 78 | Wittman, Rob | VA | 1 | R | 95 | 55 | 75 |
| Walorski, Jackie | IN | 2 | R | 85 | 47 | 66 | Womack, Steve | AR | 3 | R | 80 | 65 | 73 |
| Waltz, Michael | FL | 6 | R | 83 | 65 | 74 | Woodall, Rob | GA | 7 | R | 85 | 65 | 75 |
| Wasserman Schultz, D. | FL | 23 | D | 5 | 25 | 15 | Wright, Ron | TX | 6 | R | 100 | 69 | 84 |
| Waters, Maxine | CA | 43 | D | 5 | 26 | 16 | Yarmuth, John | KY | 3 | D | 5 | 35 | 20 |
| Watkins, Steve | KS | 2 | R | 95 | 60 | 78 | Yoho, Ted | FL | 3 | R | 81 | 84 | 83 |
| Watson Coleman, B. | NJ | 12 | D | 0 | 35 | 18 | Young, Donald | AK | AL | R | 75 | 74 | 74 |
| Weber, Randy | TX | 14 | R | 95 | 56 | 75 | Zeldin, Lee | NY | 1 | R | 85 | 50 | 68 |

Table 8. 2019 Senate - Scores

| | St | P | Econ. | Pers. | Index | | St | P | Econ. | Pers. | Index |
|-----------------------|----|---|-------|-------|-------|---------------------|----|---|-------|-------|-------|
| Alexander, Lamar | TN | R | 39 | 63 | 51 | King, Angus | ME | I | 15 | 40 | 28 |
| Baldwin, Tammy | WI | D | 5 | 50 | 28 | Klobuchar, Amy | MN | D | 17 | 46 | 31 |
| Barrasso, Joe | WY | R | 65 | 55 | 60 | Lankford, James | OK | R | 70 | 55 | 63 |
| Bennet, Michael | CO | D | 20 | 36 | 28 | Leahy, Patrick | VT | D | 5 | 55 | 30 |
| Blackburn, Marsha | TN | R | 80 | 58 | 69 | Lee, Mike | UT | R | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| Blumenthal, Richard | CT | D | 11 | 45 | 28 | Manchin, Joe | WV | D | 30 | 42 | 36 |
| Blunt, Roy | MO | R | 45 | 63 | 54 | Markey, Ed | MA | D | 21 | 45 | 33 |
| Booker, Corey | NJ | D | 29 | 62 | 45 | McConnell, Mitch | KY | R | 50 | 55 | 53 |
| Boozman, John | AR | R | 45 | 50 | 48 | McSally, Martha | AZ | R | 50 | 50 | 50 |
| Braun, Mike | IN | R | 100 | 58 | 79 | Menendez, Bob | NJ | D | 5 | 45 | 25 |
| Brown, Sherrod | OH | D | 11 | 50 | 30 | Merkley, Jeff | OR | D | 11 | 50 | 30 |
| Burr, Richard | NC | R | 41 | 56 | 48 | Moran, Jerry | KS | R | 58 | 83 | 71 |
| Cantwell, Maria | WA | D | 11 | 47 | 29 | Murkowski, Lisa | AK | R | 35 | 83 | 59 |
| Capito, Shelley Moore | WV | R | 37 | 55 | 46 | Murphy, Chris | CT | D | 11 | 55 | 33 |
| Cardin, Ben | MD | D | 5 | 53 | 29 | Murray, Patti | WA | D | 5 | 45 | 25 |
| Carper, Tom | DE | D | 16 | 50 | 33 | Paul, Rand | KY | R | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| Casey, Bob | PA | D | 11 | 45 | 28 | Perdue, David | GA | R | 60 | 71 | 66 |
| Cassidy, Bill | LA | R | 72 | 61 | 67 | Peters, Gary | MI | D | 5 | 45 | 25 |
| Collins, Susan | ME | R | 30 | 70 | 50 | Portman, Rob | OH | R | 35 | 60 | 48 |
| Coons, Chris | DE | D | 5 | 47 | 26 | Reed, Jack | RI | D | 5 | 45 | 25 |
| Cornyn, John | TX | R | 53 | 58 | 55 | Risch, Jim | ID | R | 80 | 55 | 68 |
| Cortez Mastro, C. | NV | D | 11 | 50 | 30 | Roberts, Pat | KS | R | 40 | 61 | 51 |
| Cotton, Tom | AR | R | 55 | 50 | 53 | Romney, Mitt | UT | R | 80 | 55 | 68 |
| Cramer, Kevin | ND | R | 45 | 58 | 51 | Rosen, Jacky | NV | D | 11 | 50 | 30 |
| Crapo, Mike | ID | R | 65 | 61 | 63 | Rounds, Mike | SD | R | 59 | 56 | 57 |
| Cruz, Ted | TX | R | 84 | 75 | 80 | Rubio, Marco | FL | R | 63 | 56 | 59 |
| Daines, Steve | MT | R | 65 | 55 | 60 | Sanders, Bernie | VT | I | 14 | 42 | 28 |
| Duckworth, Tammy | IL | D | 5 | 38 | 21 | Sasse, Ben | NE | R | 79 | 56 | 67 |
| Durbin, Dick | IL | D | 11 | 55 | 33 | Schatz, Brian | HI | D | 5 | 50 | 28 |
| Enzi, Mike | WY | R | 84 | 55 | 70 | Schumer, Carl | NY | D | 5 | 50 | 28 |
| Ernst, Joni | IA | R | 75 | 55 | 65 | Scott, Rick | FL | R | 65 | 56 | 60 |
| Feinstein, Diane | CA | D | 11 | 50 | 30 | Scott, Tim | SC | R | 75 | 55 | 65 |
| Fischer, Deb | NE | R | 65 | 55 | 60 | Shaheen, Jeanne | NH | D | 11 | 40 | 25 |
| Gardner, Cory | CO | R | 45 | 59 | 52 | Shelby, Richard | AL | R | 40 | 55 | 48 |
| Gillibrand, Kirsten | NY | D | 20 | 35 | 28 | Sinema, Kyrsten | AZ | D | 20 | 50 | 35 |
| Graham, Lindsey | SC | R | 40 | 67 | 53 | Smith, Tina | MN | D | 5 | 50 | 28 |
| Grassley, Charles | IA | R | 60 | 55 | 58 | Stabenow, Debbie | MI | D | 6 | 45 | 25 |
| Harris, Kamala | CA | D | 17 | 33 | 25 | Sullivan, Dan | AK | R | 50 | 65 | 57 |
| Hassan, Maggie | NH | D | 11 | 50 | 30 | Tester, Jon | MT | D | 11 | 40 | 25 |
| Hawley, Josh | MO | R | 70 | 50 | 60 | Thune, John | SD | R | 55 | 55 | 55 |
| Heinrich, Martin | NM | D | 5 | 53 | 29 | Tillis, Thom | NC | R | 60 | 55 | 58 |
| Hirono, Mazie | HI | D | 5 | 53 | 29 | Toomey, Pat | PA | R | 100 | 60 | 80 |
| Hoeven, John | ND | R | 42 | 55 | 49 | Udall, Tom | NM | D | 5 | 53 | 29 |
| Hyde-Smith, Cindy | MS | R | 45 | 55 | 50 | Van Hollen, Chris | MD | D | 5 | 55 | 30 |
| Inhofe, John | OK | R | 70 | 58 | 64 | Warner, Mark | VA | D | 11 | 35 | 23 |
| Isakson, Johnny | GA | R | 50 | 67 | 58 | Warren, Elizabeth | MA | D | 22 | 40 | 31 |
| Johnson, Ron | WI | R | 65 | 55 | 60 | Whitehouse, Sheldon | RI | D | 5 | 45 | 25 |
| Jones, Doug | AL | D | 15 | 42 | 29 | Wicker, Roger | MS | R | 55 | 60 | 58 |
| Kaine, Tim | VA | D | 5 | 50 | 28 | Wyden, Ron | OR | D | 16 | 50 | 33 |
| Kennedy, John Neely | LA | R | 75 | 55 | 65 | Young, Todd | IN | R | 45 | 75 | 60 |